REPORT



# 2023 Soybean Insect Losses in the United States

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### Abstract

Estimated insect management costs and losses due to insects and other invertebrates in soybean during the 2023 growing season were collected and compiled from 19 states to provide a record of insect pressure and management practices for the year. These annual estimates provide a historical record of pest pressure and insect management and have been compiled in some states since 2004. Participating states represented 58% of soybean acreage grown in the United States, with near 100% participation in southern states. Overall, the stink bug complex was the costliest insect pest in soybean followed by corn earworm and soybean looper. Total insect management costs were \$13.92 per acre, with estimated crop losses to insects at \$12.26 per acre, making the 2023 total costs plus losses \$26.18 per acre. An average of 0.7 foliar insecticide applications were made over all soybeans. State estimates varied widely, with insect management costs in four states averaging less than \$10/ac, while averaging more than \$35/ac in three states. Similarly, the estimated yield losses from insects ranged from less than \$2/ac in four states to more than \$40/ac in two states.

Key Words: soybean, yield loss, pest management

#### Introduction

Numerous insects cause injury to soybeans every year, often reducing yield and quality. To obtain an estimate of the impact of these insects at a state and national scale, the opinions of entomologists from each state regarding pest pressure and management strategy adoption are collected annually. Soybean insect loss estimates have been compiled annually since 2004 in Mississippi (Musser and Catchot 2008), with 18 other states beginning to make estimates between 2008 and 2023. These estimates are "best guesses" by university personnel, primarily entomologists, who have been involved in statewide monitoring of soybean throughout the year. While the costs and losses estimated for an insect pest in any given year are somewhat subjective, these losses provide a historical record of pest pressure and management practices and an estimate of the economic impact of the various soybean pests. Over time, the changes in estimated losses and insecticide applications provide a record of shifts in insect pests and management practices. However, readers should be careful about making comparisons between individual states as these differences are a function of the people making the estimates in addition to actual differences in soybean insect management.

#### **Materials and Methods**

Statewide estimates were made based on informal communication of an author from each state with university faculty, Extension personnel, private crop consultants and/ or industry professionals who were actively engaged in soybean production in that state (see appendices for submitted data from each state). Acreage, yield, and price data were drawn from Agricultural Statistics Service publications (USDA NASS) before final estimates were published, so values in the tables may differ from final NASS values. The estimates were placed in a spreadsheet to make the various calculations. Actual formulas used in the spreadsheet were published by Musser and Catchot (2008). Additional columns were added for the 2013 losses, and these are defined in Musser et al. (2014).

#### **Results and Discussion**

Harvested acreage in the reporting states was 48.1 million acres (1 acre= 0.405 hectare), which represents 58% of the 83.6 million acres of soybean harvested in the United States during 2022 (USDA NASS). Nearly all southern soybean-producing states participated, while participation in the midwestern and northern states was about 50%. As a result, the overall averages of insect costs and losses in this report are likely greater than the true national averages because insect management costs and losses in the southern states are typically greater than in the northern states (Table 1). Average combined management costs and yield losses attributed to insects were estimated at \$26.18/ac for 2023, a decrease of about \$6 from 2022 (Musser et al 2023), but this varied widely among states and regions. Estimates for combined costs plus losses ranged from less than \$10/ac in lowa and Michigan in the northern region to greater than \$60/ac in the southern region states of Arkansas, Mississippi, and South Carolina. Average yield losses from insects were estimated at 1.72% (0.94 bu/ac or 63 kg/ha), but this also varied from 0.0% in the northern state of Michigan to 6.3% in the southern state of Arkansas. The use of insecticide seed treatments was similar across all 3 regions, but crop scouting and the application of foliar insecticides was much more common in the southern region and declined in more northern regions. (Table 1).

#### **State Highlights**

Alabama. Pest pressure was lighter in 2023 than in previous years, resulting in a 35% decrease in insect costs + losses from 2022 (Musser et al. 2023). The stink bug complex, primarily southern green stink bug, remained the primary pest, accounting for 68% of insect costs + losses. Kudzu bug was the second most costly insect.

	Soybean	Yield	% so	ybean acres	Average Number of	Insect Impact	s (\$/acre)
Region	Acres <sup>1</sup> (x1000)	(bu/ac)	19	Insecticide Seed Treatment	Foliar Applications	Management Costs	Yield Losses
North <sup>2</sup>	29,768	57.3	19	70	0.40	8.00	3.03
Central <sup>3</sup>	11,150	46.0	47	66	0.93	17.50	17.97
South <sup>₄</sup>	7,230	51.0	81	77	1.53	33.36	38.33
Average (weighted by acres)		35	70	0.69	13.92	12.26	

**Table 1.** Soybean insect management practices by region, 2023.

1 acre=0.405 ha

<sup>2</sup> Delaware, Illinois, Maryland, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin

<sup>3</sup> Kentucky, Missouri, North Carolina, Tennessee, and Virginia

<sup>4</sup> Alabama, Arkansas, Georgia, Louisiana, Mississippi, South Carolina, and Texas

*Arkansas.* As has been true in previous years, corn earworm and stink bugs were the primary pests during 2023, combined accounting for 75% of all insect costs + losses.

Delaware/ Maryland. Maryland was included in the estimates this year for the first time. Estimates were combined for these states as many of the people involved in soybean production work in both states. Slugs, stink bugs, and corn earworm all caused similar levels of costs + losses and together were responsible for 73% of all insect costs + losses in 2023. Overall costs + losses were less in 2023 (\$40.12/ac) than reported for Delaware in 2021 (\$58.91/ac) or 2022 (\$62.84/ac) (Musser et al. 2022, 2023).

*Georgia*. As in 2021 and 2022, stink bugs, soybean looper, velvetbean caterpillar, and kudzu bug were the primary pests during 2023 (Musser et al 2022, 2023). These four pests combined to increase total costs + losses from \$31.10/ac in 2022 (Musser et al. 2023) to \$48.24/ac in 2023.

*Illinois.* Insecticide seed treatments and automatic insecticide applications continued to be the largest insect-related expenses in 2023, together accounting for 64% of all insect-related costs + losses. Spider mites, bean leaf beetle, and slugs remained the primary pests during 2023, as they were during 2022 (Musser et al. 2023).

*lowa*. Overall costs + losses associated with insects were similar to 2022 at \$5.51/ac

(Musser et al 2023). Foliar applications were made on 18% of acreage, with 81% of the foliar applications being automatic applications. The costliest insect pest was Japanese beetle.

*Kentucky*. Bean leaf beetle, stink bugs, and threecornered alfalfa hopper were all similarly responsible for 67% of the \$40.74/ac of costs + losses. After causing substantial losses during 2022, slugs returned to being a minor pest of soybeans in 2023 (Musser et al. 2023).

*Louisiana*. Stink bugs and soybean looper remained the primary pests, together responsible for 76% of the total costs + losses. However, overall costs + losses were much less during 2023 (\$54.19/ac) than in any of the previous 3 years (>\$73/ac) (Musser et al. 2021, 2022, 2023).

*Michigan*. No yield losses from insects were reported in Michigan again during 2023. Insecticide seed treatments and automatic foliar insecticide applications were the primary insect management costs incurred, accounting for 90% of all insect-related costs.

*Mississippi.* As in previous years, the main insect pests were stink bug, corn earworm and soybean looper. However, the number of foliar insecticide applications (0.9/ac) and total losses + costs (\$69.26/ac) were down sharply in 2023 compared to recent years (2022 applications=2.5; Costs+ losses=\$112.38/ac; 2021 applications=2.5; costs + losses = \$93.87/ ac (Musser et al 2022, 2023).

*North Carolina.* The number of foliar applications (1.8/ac) and the estimated costs + losses (\$49.93/ac) declined in 2023 from 2022 (2.0 applications; \$68.27/ac) (Musser et al. 2023). Corn earworm remained the primary pest, followed by stink bugs.

*Ohio.* Total costs + losses decreased substantially for the second year in a row, falling from \$38.81/ac during 2021 to \$24.16/ac during 2022, to \$11.66/ac in 2023 (Musser et al. 2022, 2023). Japanese beetles, stink bugs, and slugs were the primary pests during 2023, together accounting for 98% of all costs + losses.

South Carolina. Stink bugs and soybean looper remained the costliest pests, together accounting for 66% of all costs + losses. Overall costs + losses were lower during 2023 (\$61.17/ ac) than during 2021 (\$78.26/ac) or 2022 (\$72.56/ac) (Musser et al. 2022, 2023).

*Tennessee*. Stink bugs continued to be the primary pest in 2023, and overall costs + losses in 2023 (\$32.06/ac) were similar to 2022 (\$34.60/ac) (Musser et 2023).

*Texas.* Consistent with previous years, stink bug was the primary pest in 2023. Stink bug, primarily redbanded stink bug, was the only insect pest to cause any yield losses in a dry year with low yields.

*Virginia.* The top insect pests were stink bug, corn earworm, and soybean looper. Together, these three pests comprised 80% of all insect costs + losses. However, the costs + losses due to insects dropped from around \$100/ac in recent years to \$45.50/ac in 2023 (Musser et al. 2022, 2023)

*Wisconsin*. The armyworm complex and grasshoppers were the primary pests in 2023, together costing growers \$14.23/ac in costs + losses. This was a sharp increase from 2022 when no insect losses were reported (Musser et al 2023).

Complete data for each state and all states combined are in the appendices following this report.

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**USDA NASS.** United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service, Data and Statistics, https:// quickstats.nass.usda.gov/.

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	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	A	% Acres	# of	Cost of 1	% loss	# of apps		Overall %	bushel lost		1	% Total
Pest	Infested	% Acres	ET	above ET	Acres Treated	% Acres	apps/acres treated	Insecticide	per acre infested	per total soy acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Loss + Cost/acre	Loss + Cost
Amywom complex	5,032,939	10.5%	841,114	1.7%	809,412	1.7%	0.94	\$10.02	0.48	0.016	\$0.16	0.05%	1.320.621	\$24,819,672	\$0.52	2.8%
Banded Cucumber Beetle	3,742,500	7.8%	23,000	0.0%	23,000	0.0%	1.00	\$10.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	9,428	\$352.872	\$0.01	0.09
Bean Leaf Beetle	26,718,018	55.5%	2.668.978	5.5%	2.221.672	4.6%	1.02	\$10.02	0.22	0.047	\$0.47	0.12%	3,268,697	\$65,206,013	\$1.35	7.3%
Blister Beetle	1,974,450	4.1%	336,500	0.7%	366,000	0.8%	1.00	\$9.47	0.02	0.008	\$0.07	0.00%	26.370	\$3,808,687	\$0.08	0.4%
Com Earworm	8,795,570	18.3%	3.577.264	7.4%	4.042.882	8.4%	1.03	\$15.03	2.45	0.086	\$1.30	0.45%	11,771,082	\$215,798,693	\$4,48	24.1%
Cutworms	2,668,150	5.5%	674,800	1.4%	411,250	0.9%	1.00	\$11.20	0.14	0.009	\$0.10	0.01%	203,920	\$7,264,963	\$0.15	0.8%
Dectes Stem Borer	14,415,164	29.9%	72.816	0.2%	162,800	0.3%	0.89	\$8.67	0.19	0.003	\$0.03	0.06%	1,459,555	\$20,279,104	\$0.42	2.3%
Garden Webworms	707.050	1.5%	5.900	0.0%	14,750	0.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.03	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	12.024	\$333,707	\$0.01	0.0%
Grape Colaspis	7,448,875	15.5%	17,900	0.0%	17,900	0.0%	0.20	\$9.00	0.02	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	62,168	\$842,466	\$0.02	0.1%
Grasshopper	28,187,100	58.5%	707,732	1.5%	532,738	1,1%	1.00	\$10.28	0.08	0.011	\$0,11	0.05%	1,244,280	\$21,694,704	\$0,45	2.4%
Green Cloverworm	32,326,146	67.1%	1,139,548	2.4%	931,180	1.9%	0.92	\$8.80	0.11	0.018	\$0.16	0.07%	1,880,399	\$32,038,688	\$0.67	3.6%
Japanese Beetle	25,359,138	52.7%	1,221,360	2.5%	1.012.552	2.1%	0.98	\$10.26	0.07	0.021	\$0.21	0.04%	978,171	\$22,949,804	\$0,48	2.6%
Kudzu Bug	8,082,500	16.8%	581,400	1.2%	400,550	0.8%	1.00	\$8.73	0.15	0.008	\$0.07	0.02%	655,641	\$12,042,099	\$0.25	1.3%
Lesser Comstalk Borer	128,900	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.21	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	14,756	\$192,322	\$0.00	0.0%
Mexican Bean Beetle	117,395	0.2%	643	0.0%	608	0.0%	0.00	\$10.00	0.29	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	18,591	\$242,297	\$0.01	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	7,637,200	15.9%	2,300	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	1,006	\$13,106	\$0.00	0.0%
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	7,966,450	16.5%	200,000	0.4%	86,950	0.2%	1.00	\$14.01	0.07	0.002	\$0.03	0.01%	317,536	\$5,356,587	\$0.11	0.6%
Seedcom Maggot	1,506,688	3.1%	2,819	0.0%	1,824	0.0%	1.00	\$50.00	0.03	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	23,814	\$401,565	\$0.01	0.0%
Slugs	4,832,550	10.0%	442,386	0.9%	206,286	0.4%	0.96	\$34.18	0.58	0.004	\$0.14	0.06%	1,518,681	\$26,537,985	\$0.55	3.0%
Soybean Aphid	2,824,700	5.9%	39,615	0.1%	69,145	0.1%	1.00	\$7.28	0.02	0.001	\$0.01	0.00%	25,378	\$834,151	\$0.02	0.1%
Soybean Gall Midge	115,975	0.2%	995	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	68	\$886	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Looper	8,624,382	17.9%	2,747,252	5.7%	2,344,616	4.9%	0.89	\$17.48	0.77	0.043	\$0.76	0.14%	3,652,527	\$83,977,443	\$1.74	9.4%
Spider Mites	5,188,968	10.8%	744,338	1.5%	335,438	0.7%	1.00	\$10.24	0.22	0.007	\$0.07	0.02%	628,691	\$11,628,054	\$0.24	1.3%
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	24,912,400	51.7%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.02	0.000	\$0.00	0.01%	221,248	\$2,883,549	\$0.06	0.3%
Stink Bugs (see box below)	25,352,538	52.7%	5,324,766	11.1%	5,733,968	11.9%	1.13	\$11.67	0.97	0.135	\$1.57	0.51%	13,389,103	\$250,185,317	\$5.20	27.9%
Thistle Caterpillar	1,741,000	3.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	17,225,790	35.8%	836,550	1.7%	345,200	0.7%	0.78	\$7.56	0.18	0.006	\$0.04	0.06%	1,698,005	\$24,175,248	\$0.50	2.7%
Thrips	18,741,500	38.9%	8,550	0.0%	104,700	0.2%	1.00	\$7.87	0.01	0.002	\$0.02	0.00%	60,665	\$1,614,383	\$0.03	0.2%
Velvetbean Caterpillar	6,759,700	14.0%	817,800	1.7%	730,400	1.5%	0.73	\$8.59	0.23	0.011	\$0.09	0.03%	832,433	\$15,403,832	\$0.32	1.7%
Other	1,077,426	2.2%	16,582	0.0%	16,400	0.0%	1.00	\$8.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	2,939	\$169,499	\$0.00	0.0%
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	11,951,820	24.8%	1.02	\$3.64	0.00	0.253	\$0.92	0.00%	0	\$44,336,277	\$0.92	5.0%
										0.691	\$6.33	1.72%	45,297,794	\$895,383,974	\$18.60	100.0%

Data Input		Yield & Management	Results	Econom	ic Results		Stink Bug Comp	osition
State	Combined	Total Bushels Harvested	2,586,154,000		Total	Per Acre	Species	% of SB
Year	2023	Total Bushels Lost to Insects	45,297,794	Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$305,012,568	\$6.33	Brown	38.6
Total Acres	48,148,000	Percent Yield Loss	1.72%	Seed Treatment Costs	\$243,627,648	\$5.06	Brown Marmorated	13.5
Yield/acre	53.71	Yield w/o Insects	54.65	Scouting costs	\$121,427,803	\$2.52	Green	31.9
Price/Bushel	\$13.03	Ave. # Spray Applications	0.691	Total Costs	\$670,068,018	\$13.92	Redbanded	5.8
% Acres Scouted	35	Seed Treated Acres	33,675,830	Yield Lost to insects	\$590,371,406	\$12.26	Redshouldered	0.8
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$7.22	Scouted Acres	16,819,850	Total Losses + Costs	\$1,260,439,424	\$26.18	Southern Green	9.4
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	70						Total	100.0
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$7.23						12	

# Appendix 2. Alabama soybean insect losses, 2023.

							# of		% loss	# of apps						% Total
	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	Acres	% Acres	apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost		Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	Cost
Armyworm complex	1,725	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Banded Cucumber Beetle	103,500	30.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Bean Leaf Beetle	103,500	30.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Blister Beetle	3,450	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Com Earworm	186,300	54.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Cutwoms	3,450	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Dectes Stem Borer	6,900	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Garden Webworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grape Colaspis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grasshopper	327,750	95.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Green Cloverworm	327,750	95.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Japanese Beetle	6,900	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Kudzu Bug	207,000	60.0%	69,000	20.0%	69,000	20.0%	1.00	\$8.50	0.50	0.200	\$1.70	0.30%	46,656	\$1,193,031	\$3.46	14.6%
Lesser Comstalk Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Mexican Bean Beetle	35	0.0%	35	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Seedcom Maggot	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Slugs	10,350	3.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Aphid	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Gall Midge	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Looper	69,000	20.0%	17,250	5.0%	51,750	15.0%	1.00	\$10.50	0.15	0.150	\$1.58	0.03%	4,666	\$604,028	\$1.75	7.4%
Spider Mites	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	69,000	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Stink Bugs (see box below)	345,000	100.0%	103,500	30.0%	172,500	50.0%	1.00	\$8.50	2.00	0.500	\$4.25	2.00%	311,042	\$5,509,792	\$15.97	67.7%
Thistle Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	345,000	100.0%	17,250	5.0%	3,450	1.0%	1.00	\$8.50	0.01	0.010	\$0.09	0.01%	1,555	\$49,543	\$0.14	0.6%
Thrips	345,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Velvetbean Caterpillar	120,750	35.0%	41,400	12.0%	51,750	15.0%	1.00	\$8.50	0.15	0.150	\$1.28	0.05%	8,165	\$546,018	\$1.58	6.7%
Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	69,000	20.0%	1.00	\$3.50	0.00	0.200	\$0.70	0.00%	0	\$241,500	\$0.70	3.0%
									TOTAL	1.210	\$9.59	2.39%	372,084	\$8,143,912	\$23.61	100.0%

Data Input		Yield & Management F	Results	Economic	Results		Stink Bug Comp	osition
State	AL	Total Bushels Harvested	15,180,000		Total	Per Acre	Species	% of SB
Year	2023	Total Bushels Lost to Insects	372,084	Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$3,306,825	\$9.59	Brown	23
Total Acres	345,000	Percent Yield Loss	2.39%	Seed Treatment Costs	\$1,086,750	\$3.15	Brown Marmorated	5
Yield/acre	44	Yield w/o Insects	45.08	Scouting costs	\$1,138,500	\$3.30	Green	5
Price/Bushel	\$13.00	Ave. # Spray Applications	1.210	Total Costs	\$5,532,075	\$16.04	Redbanded	2
% Acres Scouted	55	Seed Treated Acres	120,750	Yield Lost to insects	\$4,837,087	\$14.02	Redshouldered	0
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$6.00	Scouted Acres	189,750	Total Losses + Costs	\$10,369,162	\$30.06	Southern Green	65
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	35						Total (make it 100%)	100
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$9.00						5	

Appendix 3. Arkansas soybean insect losses, 2023.	

							# of		% loss	# of apps						% Total
812007.0	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	Acres	% Acres	apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost		Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	Cost
Armyworm complex	442,500	15.0%	2,950	0.1%	2,950	0.1%	1.00	\$14.00	0.10	0.001	\$0.01	0.02%	25,039	\$391,094	\$0.13	
Banded Cucumber Beetle	29,500	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Bean Leaf Beetle	2,950,000	100.0%	295,000	10.0%	442,500	15.0%	1.00	\$14.00	0.10	0.150	\$2.10	0.10%	166,926	\$8,526,958	\$2.89	
Blister Beetle	442,500	15.0%	59,000	2.0%	88,500	3.0%	1.00	\$12.50	0.10	0.030	\$0.38	0.02%	25,039	\$1,456,044	\$0.49	
Com Earworm	2,360,000	80.0%	885,000	30.0%	1,180,000	40.0%	1.00	\$18.00	3.30	0.400	\$7.20	2.64%	4,406,849	\$82,803,683	\$28.07	36.5%
Cutworms	118,000	4.0%	44,250	1.5%	59,000	2.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.02	0.020	\$0.24	0.00%	1,335	\$726,656	\$0.25	0.3%
Dectes Stem Borer	1,770,000	60.0%	0	0.0%	29,500	1.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.01	0.010	\$0.12	0.01%	10,016	\$493,917	\$0.17	0.2%
Garden Webworms	59,000	2.0%	5,900	0.2%	14,750	0.5%	1.00	\$12.00	0.10	0.005	\$0.06	0.00%	3,339	\$223,639	\$0.08	0.1%
Grape Colaspis	2,950,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grasshopper	2,950,000	100.0%	59,000	2.0%	64,900	2.2%	1.00	\$14.00	0.05	0.022	\$0.31	0.05%	83,463	\$2,074,579	\$0.70	0.9%
Green Cloverworm	2,950,000	100.0%	2,950	0.1%	118,000	4.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.01	0.040	\$0.48	0.01%	16,693	\$1,649,196	\$0.56	0.7%
Japanese Beetle	206,500	7.0%	0	0.0%	2,950	0.1%	1.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.001	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Kudzu Bug	324,500	11.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Lesser Cornstalk Borer	14,750	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Mexican Bean Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	50	\$0.00	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	2,950,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	2,360,000	80.0%	29,500	1.0%	35,400	1.2%	1.00	\$14.00	0.10	0.012	\$0.17	0.08%	133,541	\$2,361,166	\$0.80	1.0%
Seedcorn Maggot	147,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Slugs	147,500	5.0%	5,900	0.2%	2,950	0.1%	1.00	\$32.00	0.10	0.001	\$0.03	0.01%	8.346	\$210,998	\$0.07	0.1%
Sovbean Aphid	29,500	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Soybean Gall Midge	0	0.0%	0		0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Looper	1,917,500	65.0%	590,000	20.0%	678.500	23.0%	1.00	\$21.00	1.00	0.230	\$4.83	0.65%	1,085,020	\$29,406,225	\$9.97	13.0%
Spider Mites	590,000	20.0%	5,900	0.2%	14,750	0.5%	1.00	\$14.00	0.01	0.005	\$0.07	0.00%	3,339	\$253,139	\$0.09	
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	2,950,000	100.0%	0		0	0.0%	1.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	SO	\$0.00	
Stink Bugs (see box below)	2,950,000	100.0%	1.327.500	45.0%	1.504.500	51.0%	1.20	\$14.00	2.70	0.612	\$8.57	2.70%	4,507,005	\$88,238,457	\$29.91	38.9%
Thistle Caterpillar	29,500	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Threecornered Alfalfa Hopper	2,950,000	100.0%	29,500	1.0%	59,000	2.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.02	0.020	\$0.24	0.02%	33.385	\$1,174,392	\$0.40	
Thrips	2,950,000	100.0%	20,000	0.0%	00,000	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	00,000	\$0	\$0.00	
Velvetbean Caterpillar	1,180,000	40.0%	29.500	1.0%	44,250	1.5%	1.00	\$12.00	0.10	0.015	\$0.18	0.04%	66,770	\$1,463,783	\$0.50	
Other	1,100,000	0.0%	20,000	0.0%	44,200	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	00,770	\$1,405,705	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0		767,000	26.0%	1.00	\$7.00	0.00	0.260	\$1.82	0.00%	0	\$5,369,000	\$1.82	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.076	Ų	0.070	101,000	20.070	1.00	\$7.00	TOTAL	1.834	\$26.81	6.34%	10,576,104	\$226,822,924	\$76.89	

Data Input	
State	AF
Year	2023
Total Acres	2,950,000
Yield/acre	53
Price/Bushel	\$13.97
% Acres Scouted	85
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$9.00
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	80
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$8.00

Yield & Management	Results
Total Bushels Harvested	156,350,000
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	10,576,104
Percent Yield Loss	6.34%
Yield w/o Insects	56.59
Ave. # Spray Applications	1.834
Seed Treated Acres	2,360,000
Scouted Acres	2,507,500

Econom	ic Results	
	Total	Per Acre
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$79,074,750	\$26.81
Seed Treatment Costs	\$18,880,000	\$6.40
Scouting costs	\$22,567,500	\$7.65
Total Costs	\$120,522,250	\$40.86
Yield Lost to insects	\$147,748,174	\$50.08
Total Losses + Costs	\$268,270,424	\$90.94

Species	% of SB
Brown	29
Brown Marmorated	2
Green	46
Redbanded	12
Redshouldered	1
Southern Green	10
Total (make it 100%)	100

# Appendix 4. Delaware and Maryland soybean insect losses, 2023.

							# of		% loss per							% Total
12000	Acres	% Acres	Acres above		Acres	% Acres	apps/acres	Cost of 1	acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost	200002000	Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	Cost
Armyworm complex	65,664	10.8%		0.8%	8,512	1.4%	1.00	\$10.00	0.01	0.014	\$0.14	0.00%	294	\$88,582	\$0.15	
Banded Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Bean Leaf Beetle	286,368	47.1%		3.6%	51,072	8.4%	1.00	\$10.00	0.40	0.084	\$0.84	0.19%	51,308	\$1,114,615	\$1.83	
Blister Beetle	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Corn Earworm	191,520	31.5%	65,664	10.8%	108,832	17.9%	1.00	\$19.00	2.20	0.179	\$3.40	0.69%	188,728	\$4,289,140	\$7.05	21.09
Cutwoms	30,400	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Dectes Stem Borer	232,864	38.3%	1,216	0.2%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	1.25	0.000	\$0.00	0.48%	130,380	\$1,534,578	\$2.52	7.59
Garden Webworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Grape Colaspis	30,400	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Grasshopper	547,200	90.0%	17,632	2.9%	21,888	3.6%	1.00	\$10.00	0.05	0.036	\$0.36	0.05%	12,255	\$363,122	\$0.60	1.89
Green Cloverworm	554,496	91.2%	18,848	3.1%	21,280	3.5%	1.00	\$10.00	0.05	0.035	\$0.35	0.05%	12,418	\$358,966	\$0.59	1.89
Japanese Beetle	493,088	81.1%	12,160	2.0%	41,952	6.9%	1.00	\$10.00	0.02	0.069	\$0.69	0.02%	4,417	\$471,511	\$0.78	2.39
Kudzu Bug	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Lesser Comstalk Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Mexican Bean Beetle	12,160	2.0%	608	0,1%	608	0.1%	0.00	\$10.00	0.10	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	545	\$6,411	\$0.01	0.09
Potato Leafhopper	243,200	40.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	121,600	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	SO	\$0.00	0.09
Seedcom maggot	21,888	3.6%		0.3%	1.824	0.3%	1.00	\$50.00	1.50	0.003	\$0,15	0.05%	14,706	\$264,291	\$0.43	1.39
Slugs	243,200	40.0%	71,136	11.7%	40,736	6.7%	1.00	\$47.00	3.00	0.067	\$3,15	1.20%	326,802	\$5,761,054	\$9.48	
Soybean Aphid	91,200	15.0%		3.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.02	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	817	\$9,616	\$0.02	0.09
Sovbean Gall Midge	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	75,0,75,0,7,0	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	SO	\$0.00	0.09
Soybean Looper	215,232	35.4%		1.9%	16,416	2.7%	1.00	\$15.25	0.10	0.027	\$0.41	0.04%	9,641	\$363,815	\$0.60	1.89
Spider Mites	119,168	19.6%		1.1%	6.688	1.1%	1.00	\$12.00	0.10	0.011	\$0.13	0.02%	5,338	\$143,082	\$0.24	0.79
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%		0.0%	0,000	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0,000	SO	\$0.00	0.09
Stink Bugs (see box below)	493.088	81.1%		12.7%	73.568	12.1%	1.01	\$13.00	1.50	0.122	\$1.59	1.22%	331,296	\$4,865,299	\$8.00	23.89
Thistle Caterpillar	400,000	0.0%		0.0%	10,000	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$4,000,200	\$0.00	0.09
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	48.640	8.0%		0.0%	ő	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	ő	50	\$0.00	0.09
Thrips	608.000	100.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	SO SO	\$0.00	0.09
Velvetbean Caterpillar	000,000			0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Other	426	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	3.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	572	\$6,731	\$0.00	0.09
and the second state the second state and second state	420		182		419,520	69.0%	1.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.690	\$0.00	0.00%		\$797.088	\$1.31	3.99
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	419,520	69.0%	1.00	\$1.90	TOTAL	1.337	\$1.31 \$12.52	4.00%	0	\$797,088	\$1.31 \$33.61	3.99

Data Input				
State	DE/MD			
Year	2023			
Total Acres	608,000			
Yield/acre	43			
Price/Bushel	\$11.77			
% Acres Scouted	45			
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$9.25			
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	36			
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$6.50			

Yield & Management Results					
Total Bushels Harvested	26,144,000				
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	1,089,518				
Percent Yield Loss	4.00%				
Yield w/o Insects	44.79				
Ave. # Spray Applications	1.337				
Seed Treated Acres	218,880				
Scouted Acres	273,600				
0000100710700	210,00				

	Total	Per Acre
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$7,614,276	\$12.52
Seed Treatment Costs	\$1,422,720	\$2.34
Scouting costs	\$2,530,800	\$4.16
Total Costs	\$11,567,796	\$19.03
Yield Lost to insects	\$12,823,624	\$21.09
Total Losses + Costs	\$24,391,419	\$40.12

Species	% of SB
Brown	32
Brown Marmorated	17
Green	50
Redbanded	a
Redshouldered	0
Southern Green	1
Total (make it 100%)	100

# Appendix 5. Georgia soybean insect losses, 2023.

							# of		% loss	# of apps						% Tota
	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	Acres	% Acres	apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost		Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	
Armyworm complex	0		0		0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Banded Cucumber Beetle	46,500	30.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Bean Leaf Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Blister Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Com Earworm	3,100	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	1.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.02%	1,337	\$17,387	\$0.11	0.39
Cutworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Dectes Stem Borer	1,550	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Garden Webworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Grape Colaspis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Grasshopper	7,750	5.0%	3,100	2.0%	1,550	1.0%	1.00	\$9.00	1.00	0.010	\$0.09	0.05%	3,344	\$57,418	\$0.37	0.89
Green Cloverworm	31,000	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Japanese Beetle	3,100	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Kudzu Bug	93,000	60.0%	7,750	5.0%	4,650	3.0%	1.00	\$9.00	2.00	0.030	\$0.27	1.20%	80,248	\$1,085,078	\$7.00	16.09
Lesser Cornstalk Borer	3,100	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	5.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.10%	6,687	\$86,936	\$0.56	1.39
Mexican Bean Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Potato Leafhopper	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Seedcom Maggot	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Slugs	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Soybean Aphid	0	0.0%	0		0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0		
Soybean Gall Midge	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Soybean Looper	93,000	60.0%	46,500	30.0%	38,750	25.0%	1.30	\$16.00	2.00	0.325	\$5.20	1.20%	80,248	\$1,849,228	\$11.93	
Spider Mites	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Stink Bugs (see box below)	131,750	85.0%	93,000	60.0%	77,500	50.0%	1.20	\$9.00	2.00	0.600	\$5.40	1.70%	113,685	\$2,314,907	\$14.93	34.29
Thistle Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Threecornered Alfalfa Hopper	10,850	7.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Thrips	77,500	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Velvetbean Caterpillar	108,500	70.0%	15,500	10.0%	93,000	60.0%	1.00	\$8.00	1.00	0.600	\$4.80	0.70%	46,812	\$1,352,550	\$8.73	
Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09

Data Input	
State	GA
Year	2023
Total Acres	155,000
Yield/acre	41
Price/Bushel	\$13.00
% Acres Scouted	50
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$6.00
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	20
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$8.00

Yield & Management Results					
Total Bushels Harvested	6,355,000				
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	332,362				
Percent Yield Loss	4.97%				
Yield w/o Insects	43.14				
Ave. # Spray Applications	1.565				
Seed Treated Acres	31,000				
Scouted Acres	77,500				

Economic Results							
	Total	Per Acre					
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$2,442,800	\$15.76					
Seed Treatment Costs	\$248,000	\$1.60					
Scouting costs	\$465,000	\$3.00					
Total Costs	\$3,155,800	\$20.36					
Yield Lost to insects	\$4,320,705	\$27.88					
Total Losses + Costs	\$7,476,505	\$48.24					

Species	% of SB
Brown	5
Brown Marmorated	2
Green	2
Redbanded	10
Redshouldered	1
Southern Green	80
Total (make it 100%)	100

# Appendix 6. Illinois soybean insect losses, 2023.

							# of		% loss	# of apps						% Total
	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	Acres	% Acres	apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost		Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	Cost
Armyworm complex	517,500	5.0%	0		51,750	0.5%	1.00	\$7.00	0.00	0.005	\$0.04	0.00%	0	\$362,250	\$0.04	0.89
Banded Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Bean Leaf Beetle	9,315,000	90.0%	51,750	0.5%	310,500	3.0%	1.00	\$7.00	0.05	0.030	\$0.21	0.05%	284,718	\$5,846,358	\$0.56	12.29
Blister Beetle	517,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Corn Earworm	310,500	3.0%	51,750	0.5%	31,050	0.3%	1.00	\$7.00	0.50	0.003	\$0.02	0.02%	94,906	\$1,441,636	\$0.14	3.0%
Cutworms	310,500	3.0%	10,350	0.1%	51,750	0.5%	1.00	\$7.00	0.01	0.005	\$0.04	0.00%	1,898	\$386,736	\$0.04	0.8%
Dectes Stem Borer	2,587,500	25.0%	0	0.0%	51,750	0.5%	1.00	\$7.00	0.03	0.005	\$0.04	0.01%	47,453	\$974,393	\$0.09	2.0%
Garden Webworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grape Colaspis	103,500	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grasshopper	9,832,500	95.0%	0	0.0%	51,750	0.5%	1.00	\$7.00	0.00	0.005	\$0.04	0.00%	0	\$362,250	\$0.04	0.8%
Green Cloverworm	9,832,500	95.0%	31,050	0.3%	103,500	1.0%	1.00	\$7.00	0.01	0.010	\$0.07	0.01%	60,107	\$1,499,881	\$0.14	3.1%
Japanese Beetle	7,245,000	70.0%	0	0.0%	103,500	1.0%	1.00	\$7.00	0.00	0.010	\$0.07	0.00%	0	\$724,500	\$0.07	1.5%
Kudzu Bug	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Lesser Comstalk Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	SO	\$0.00	0.0%
Mexican Bean Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	1,552,500	15.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	2,070,000	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Seedcom Maggot	517,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Slugs	517,500	5.0%	10,350	0.1%	10,350	0.1%	1.00	\$65.00	1.00	0.001	\$0.07	0.05%	316,353	\$4,753,703	\$0.46	10.0%
Soybean Aphid	414,000	4.0%	0	0.0%	51,750	0.5%	1.00	\$7.00	0.00	0.005	\$0.04	0.00%	0	\$362,250	\$0.04	0.8%
Soybean Gall Midge	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Looper	310,500	3.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Spider Mites	1,552,500	15.0%	51,750	0.5%	103,500	1.0%	1.00	\$9.00	0.50	0.010	\$0.09	0.08%	474,529	\$7,052,929	\$0.68	14.8%
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	7,762,500	75.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Stink Bugs (see box below)	6,210,000	60.0%	103,500	1.0%	310,500	3.0%	1.00	\$7.50	0.02	0.030	\$0.23	0.01%	75,925	\$3,308,179	\$0.32	6.9%
Thistle Caterpillar	1,035,000	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	517,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Thrips	1,035,000	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Velvetbean Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	5,175,000	50.0%	1.00	\$4.00	0.00	0.500	\$2.00	0.00%	0	\$20,700,000	\$2.00	43.3%
									TOTAL	0.619	\$2.93	0.21%	1,355,889	\$47,775,064	\$4.62	100.0%

Data Input					
State	IL				
Year	2023				
Total Acres	10,350,000				
Yield/acre	61				
Price/Bushel	\$12.90				
% Acres Scouted	15				
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$7.00				
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	55				
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$8.00				

Yield & Management Results				
Total Bushels Harvested	631,350,000			
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	1,355,889			
Percent Yield Loss	0.21%			
Yield w/o Insects	61.13			
Ave. # Spray Applications	0.619			
Seed Treated Acres	5,692,500			
Scouted Acres	1,552,500			

Econom	ic Results	
	Total	Per Acre
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$30,284,100	\$2.93
Seed Treatment Costs	\$45,540,000	\$4.40
Scouting costs	\$10,867,500	\$1.05
Total Costs	\$86,691,600	\$8.38
Yield Lost to insects	\$17,490,964	\$1.69
Total Losses + Costs	\$104,182,564	\$10.07

Species	% of SB
Brown	60
Brown Marmorated	15
Green	23
Redbanded	0
Redshouldered	2
Southern Green	C
Total (make it 100%)	100

# Appendix 7. lowa soybean insect losses. 2023.

		% Acres	Acres above	% Acres			# of	0	% loss	# of apps		Overall %	husballest		S	% Total
Pest	Acres Infested	% Acres	Acres above ET	% Acres above ET	Acres Treated	% Acres Treated	apps/acres treated	Cost of 1 Insecticide	per acre infested	per total soy acres	cost/acre	reduction	bushel lost per pest	Loss + Cost	Loss + Cost/acre	Loss + Cost
Amyworm complex	1.492.500	15.0%		0.0%	neated	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Banded Cucumber Beetle	1,432,500	0.0%		0.0%		0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Bean Leaf Beetle	497,500	5.0%		1.0%		0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	1,444	\$19.055	\$0.00	
Blister Beetle	99,500	1.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	1,444	\$19,055	\$0.00	
					0											
Com Earworm	99,500	1.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Cutworms	199,000	2.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Dectes Stem Borer	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Garden Webworms	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Grape Colaspis	4,975	0.1%		0.0%	0	v.v.ru	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Grasshopper	7,462,500	75.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.01	0.000	\$0.00	0.01%	43,306	\$571,644	\$0.06	
Green Cloverworm	8,457,500	85.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Japanese Beetle	7,960,000	80.0%		1.5%	248,750		1.00	\$10.00	0.05	0.025	\$0.25	0.04%	230,967	\$5,536,269	\$0.56	
Kudzu Bug	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Lesser Comstalk Borer	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Mexican Bean Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	497,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Seedcorn Maggot	497,500	5.0%	995	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Slugs	497,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Aphid	597,000	6.0%	4,975	0.1%	995	0.0%	1.00	\$10.00	0.05	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	17,323	\$238,608	\$0.02	1.9%
Soybean Gall Midge	4,975	0.1%	995	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.03	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	72	\$953	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Looper	248,750	2.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Spider Mites	746,250	7.5%	497,500	5.0%	99,500	1.0%	1.00	\$10.00	0.03	0.010	\$0.10	0.00%	10,827	\$1,137,911	\$0.11	8.9%
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	995,000	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Stink Bugs (see box below)	2,487,500	25.0%	99,500	1.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.01	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	14,435	\$190,548	\$0.02	1.5%
Thistle Caterpillar	497,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Threecornered Alfalfa Hopper	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Thrips	497,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Velvetbean Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Other	995.000	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	50	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1,442,750		1.00	\$3.50	0.00	0.145	\$0.51	0.00%	0	\$5,049,625	\$0.51	39.6%
									TOTAL	0.180	\$0.86	0.06%	318.374	\$12,744,613		

Data Input		Yield & Management	Results	Economi	c Results		Stink Bug Comp	osition
State	IA	Total Bushels Harvested	577,100,000		Total	Per Acre	Species	% of SB
Year	2023	Total Bushels Lost to Insects	318,374	Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$8,542,075	\$0.86	Brown	75
Total Acres	9,950,000	Percent Yield Loss	0.06%	Seed Treatment Costs	\$32,835,000	\$3.30	Brown Marmorated	10
Yield/acre	58	Yield w/o Insects	58.03	Scouting costs	\$9,253,500	\$0.93	Green	15
Price/Bushel	\$13.20	Ave. # Spray Applications	0.180	Total Costs	\$50,630,575	\$5.09	Redbanded	0
% Acres Scouted	15	Seed Treated Acres	8,756,000	Yield Lost to insects	\$4,202,538	\$0.42	Redshouldered	0
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$6.20	Scouted Acres	1,492,500	Total Losses + Costs	\$54,833,113	\$5.51	Southern Green	0
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	88						Total (make it 100%)	100
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$3.75							

# Appendix 8. Kentucky soybean insect losses, 2023.

		37.22	21.1.2				# of	121.22	% loss	# of apps		G (200				% Tota
	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	Acres		apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy	100	Overall %	bushel lost		Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	Cost
Armyworm complex	17,900	1.0%			0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Banded Cucumber Beetle	358,000	20.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Bean Leaf Beetle	1,790,000	100.0%		25.0%	268,500	15.0%	0.70	\$9.00	0.75	0.105	\$0.95	0.75%	764,569	\$11,554,492	\$6.46	
Blister Beetle	107,400	6.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Com Earworm	179,000	10.0%			0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Cutworms	35,800	2.0%			0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Dectes Stem Borer	1,074,000	60.0%		4.0%	35,800	2.0%	0.50	\$9.00	0.80	0.010	\$0.09	0.48%	489,324	\$6,473,383	\$3.62	
Garden Webworms	179,000	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Grape Colaspis	895,000	50.0%	17,900	1.0%	17,900	1.0%	0.20	\$9.00	0.05	0.002	\$0.02	0.03%	25,486	\$360,985	\$0.20	0.8
Grasshopper	537,000	30.0%	17,900	1.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0
Green Cloverworm	1,074,000	60.0%	89,500	5.0%	53,700	3.0%	1.00	\$9.00	0.40	0.030	\$0.27	0.24%	244,662	\$3,639,441	\$2.03	7.6
Japanese Beetle	1,074,000	60.0%	35,800	2.0%	35,800	2.0%	0.50	\$9.00	0.05	0.010	\$0.09	0.03%	30,583	\$555,618	\$0.31	1.2
Kudzu Bug	107,400	6.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0
Lesser Comstalk Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Mexican Bean Beetle	17,900	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Potato Leafhopper	35,800	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0
Seedcom Maggot	35,800	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.30	0.000	\$0.00	0.01%	6,117	\$78,904	\$0.04	0.29
Slugs	89,500	5.0%	17,900	1.0%	17,900	1.0%	0.50	\$15.00	0.20	0.005	\$0.08	0.01%	10,194	\$265,756	\$0.15	0.69
Soybean Aphid	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.05
Soybean Gall Midge	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0,00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Soybean Looper	1,163,500	65.0%	107,400	6.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$9.00	0.50	0.000	\$0.00	0.33%	331.313	\$4,273,941	\$2.39	8.9
Spider Mites	17,900	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.04
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	1,790,000	100.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Stink Bugs (see box below)	1,790,000	100.0%	53,700	3.0%	35,800	2.0%	0.80	\$9.00	0.80	0.016	\$0.14	0.80%	815,540	\$10,778,231	\$6.02	22.49
Thistle Caterpillar	179.000	10.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	1,700,500	95.0%		12.0%	17,900	1.0%	0.50	\$9.00	0.80	0.005	\$0.05	0.76%	774,763	\$10.074.998	\$5.63	
Thrips	1,700,500	95.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0,014,000	\$0.00	0.0
Velvetbean Caterpillar	53,700	3.0%	<u> </u>	562 June 1	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Other	03,700	0.0%			0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%		A	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.070	0	0.076	0	0.078	0.00	\$0.00	TOTAL	0.183	\$1.68	3.43%	3,492,552	\$48,055,749		

Data Input		Yield & Management I	Results	Economic	c Results		Stink Bug Comp	osition
State	KY	Total Bushels Harvested	98,450,000	2	Total	Per Acre	Species	% of SB
Year	2023	Total Bushels Lost to Insects	3,492,552	Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$3,001,830	\$1.68	Brown	35
Total Acres	1,790,000	Percent Yield Loss	3.43%	Seed Treatment Costs	\$14,982,300	\$8.37	Brown Marmorated	29
Yield/acre	55	Yield w/o Insects	56.95	Scouting costs	\$9,889,750	\$5.53	Green	31
Price/Bushel	\$12.90	Ave. # Spray Applications	0.183	Total Costs	\$27,873,880	\$15.57	Redbanded	0
% Acres Scouted	65	Seed Treated Acres	1,611,000	Yield Lost to insects	\$45,053,919	\$25.17	Redshouldered	1
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$8.50	Scouted Acres	1,163,500	Total Losses + Costs	\$72,927,799	\$40.74	Southern Green	4
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	90		10 C	20			Total (make it 100%)	100
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$9.30						2	

# Appendix 9. Louisiana soybean insect losses, 2023.

	57						# of	8 2 53	% loss	# of apps		8 1008				% Total
8126 W	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	Acres	% Acres	apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy	8:22	Overall %	bushel lost	0.000	Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	
Armyworm complex	400,000	40.0%	100,000	10.0%	100,000	10.0%	0.50	\$7.20	0.10	0.050	\$0.36	0.04%	16,883	\$577,789	\$0.58	
Banded Cucumber Beetle	1,000,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Bean Leaf Beetle	10,000	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Blister Beetle	5,000	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Com Earworm	600,000	60.0%	250,000	25.0%	250,000	25.0%	1.00	\$16.80	0.40	0.250	\$4.20	0.24%	101,297	\$5,506,733	\$5.51	12.7%
Cutworms	50,000	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Dectes Stem Borer	500,000	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Garden Webworms	3,000	0.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grape Colaspis	1,000,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grasshopper	150,000	15.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Green Cloverworm	250,000	25.0%	150,000	15.0%	150,000	15.0%	0.50	\$7.20	0.20	0.075	\$0.54	0.05%	21,104	\$812,236	\$0.81	1.9%
Japanese Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Kudzu Bug	10,000	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Lesser Cornstalk Borer	10,000	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Mexican Bean Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	100,000	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	50,000	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Seedcom Maggot	50,000	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Slugs	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Aphid	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Sovbean Gall Midde	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Sovbean Looper	800,000	80.0%	600,000	60.0%	550,000	55.0%	0.50	\$16.80	1.10	0.275	\$4.62	0.88%	371,423	\$9,411,353	\$9.41	21.7%
Spider Mites	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	1,000,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Stink Bugs (see box below)	1.000.000	100.0%	700.000	70.0%	800,000	80.0%	1.50	\$13.82	1.30	1.200	\$16.58	1.30%	548,693	\$23,662,135	\$23.66	
Thistle Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	1,000,000	100.0%	100,000	10.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Thrips	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	ő	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	Ő	\$0	\$0.00	0 100 D D
Velvetbean Caterpillar	700.000	70.0%	600.000	60.0%	400.000	40.0%	0.50	\$7.20	0.50	0.200	\$1.44	0.35%	147.725	\$3,345,652	\$3.35	/
Other	0	0.0%	2	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0,040,082	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	30,000	3.0%	0.25	\$7.20	0.00	0.008	\$0.05	0.00%	Ő	\$54,000	\$0.05	
rateriale (no maceta)	0	0.070	0	0.076	00,000	0.070	0.20	Ψ1.EV	TOTAL	2.058	\$27.80	2.86%	1,207,124	\$43,369,896		

Data Input	
State	LA
Year	2023
Total Acres	1,000,000
Yield/acre	41
Price/Bushel	\$12.90
% Acres Scouted	80
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$7.00
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	90
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$5.80

Yield & Management F	Results
Total Bushels Harvested	41,000,000
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	1,207,124
Percent Yield Loss	2.86%
Yield w/o Insects	42.21
Ave. # Spray Applications	2.058
Seed Treated Acres	900,000
Scouted Acres	800,000

Econom	ic Results	Economic Results										
	Total	Per Acre										
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$27,798,000	\$27.80										
Seed Treatment Costs	\$5,220,000	\$5.22										
Scouting costs	\$5,600,000	\$5.60										
Total Costs	\$38,618,000	\$38.62										
Yield Lost to insects	\$15,571,896	\$15.57										
Total Losses + Costs	\$54,189,896	\$54.19										

Stink Bug Compo	sition
Species	% of SB
Brown	25
Brown Marmorated	0
Green	10
Redbanded	50
Redshouldered	0
Southern Green	15
Total (make it 100%)	100

# Appendix 10. Michigan soybean insect losses, 2023.

							# of	8 5 898	% loss	# of apps		13 (2003)				% Total
	Acres	10000	Acres above	% Acres	Acres		apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost		Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	Cost
Armyworm complex	0	0.0%	0		0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Banded Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Bean Leaf Beetle	1,515,000	75.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Blister Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Com Earworm	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Cutworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Dectes Stem Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Garden Webworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grape Colaspis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grasshopper	505,000	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Green Cloverworm	101,000	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Japanese Beetle	202,000	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Kudzu Bug	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Lesser Cornstalk Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Mexican Bean Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	1,212,000	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Seedcom Maggot	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Slugs	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Aphid	1,212,000	60.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Gall Midge	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Looper	101,000	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Spider Mites	404,000	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Stink Bugs (see box below)	202,000	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Thistle Caterpillar	0	0.0%	ō	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	ō	\$0	\$0.00	
Thrips	Ő	0.0%	ő	0.0%	Ő		0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	Ő	\$0	\$0.00	
Velvetbean Caterpillar	0		0	0.0%	0	100000	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	2
Other	0	0.0%			0		0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	202.000		1.00	\$9.00	0.00	0,100	\$0,90	0.00%	0	\$1,818,000	\$0.90	
	•	0.070	0	0.070	202,000				TOTAL	0.100	\$0.90	0.00%	0	\$1,818,000		

Data Input					
State	M				
Year	2023				
Total Acres	2,020,000				
Yield/acre	46				
Price/Bushel	\$13.55				
% Acres Scouted	20				
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$3.83				
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	75				
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$8.00				

Yield & Management Results					
Total Bushels Harvested	92,920,000				
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	0				
Percent Yield Loss	0.00%				
Yield w/o Insects	46.00				
Ave. # Spray Applications	0.100				
Seed Treated Acres	1,515,000				
Scouted Acres	404,000				

Economic Results							
name and the second parts of	Total	Per Acre					
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$1,818,000	\$0.90					
Seed Treatment Costs	\$12,120,000	\$6.00					
Scouting costs	\$1,547,320	\$0.77					
Total Costs	\$15,485,320	\$7.67					
Yield Lost to insects	\$0	\$0.00					
Total Losses + Costs	\$15,485,320	\$7.67					

Stink Bug Compo Species	% of SB
Brown	70
Brown Marmorated	15
Green	15
Redbanded	0
Redshouldered	0
Southern Green	0
Total (make it 100%)	100

							# of		% loss	# of apps						% Total
222523	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	Acres	% Acres	apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost	A.A.S. 1982-29	Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	Cost
Armyworm complex	230,000	10.0%	46,000		46,000	2.0%	1.00	\$13.00	0.25	0.020	\$0.26	0.03%	35,220	\$1,079,111	\$0.47	0.8%
Banded Cucumber Beetle	1,725,000	75.0%	23,000		23,000	1.0%	1.00	\$10.00	0.01	0.010	\$0.10	0.01%	10,566	\$374,333	\$0.16	0.3%
Bean Leaf Beetle	1,725,000	75.0%	23,000	1.0%	23,000	1.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.05	0.010	\$0.12	0.04%	52,831	\$997,666	\$0.43	0.8%
Blister Beetle	11,500	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.01	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	70	\$962	\$0.00	0.0%
Corn Earworm	1,150,000	50.0%	575,000	25.0%	345,000	15.0%	1.00	\$21.00	3.50	0.150	\$3.15	1.75%	2,465,428	\$40,922,743	\$17.79	31.8%
Cutworms	345,000	15.0%	23,000	1.0%	23,000	1.0%	1.00	\$9.00	0.10	0.010	\$0.09	0.02%	21,132	\$495,666	\$0.22	0.4%
Dectes Stem Borer	1,150,000	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.10	0.000	\$0.00	0.05%	70,441	\$962,221	\$0.42	0.7%
Garden Webworms	161,000	7.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.10	0.000	\$0.00	0.01%	9,862	\$134,711	\$0.06	0.1%
Grape Colaspis	690,000	30.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.10	0.000	\$0.00	0.03%	42,264	\$577,333	\$0.25	0.4%
Grasshopper	1,150,000	50.0%	115,000	5.0%	23,000	1.0%	1.00	\$9.00	0.10	0.010	\$0.09	0.05%	70,441	\$1,169,221	\$0.51	0.9%
Green Cloverworm	460,000	20.0%	115,000	5.0%	46,000	2.0%	1.00	\$13.00	0.25	0.020	\$0.26	0.05%	70,441	\$1,560,221	\$0.68	1.2%
Japanese Beetle	46,000	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.01	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	282	\$3,849	\$0.00	0.0%
Kudzu Bug	690,000	30.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.01	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	4,226	\$57,733	\$0.03	0.0%
Lesser Comstalk Borer	2,300	0.1%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	5.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.01%	7.044	\$96,222	\$0.04	0.1%
Mexican Bean Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	184,000	8.0%	2,300	0.1%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.01	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	1,127	\$15,396	\$0.01	0.0%
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	460,000	20.0%	115,000	5.0%	46,000	2.0%	1.00	\$14.50	0.75	0.020	\$0.29	0.15%	211,322	\$3,553,664	\$1.55	2.8%
Seedcom Maggot	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Slugs	276,000	12.0%	23,000	1.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	1.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.12%	169,058	\$2,309,331	\$1.00	1.8%
Soybean Aphid	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Gall Midge	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Sovbean Looper	1,150,000	50.0%	575,000	25.0%	345,000	15.0%	1.00	\$18.00	1.50	0.150	\$2.70	0.75%	1,056,612	\$20,643,319	\$8.98	16.0%
Spider Mites	46,000	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.10	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	2.818	\$38,489	\$0.02	0.0%
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	1,725,000	75.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.10	0.000	\$0.00	0.08%	105,661	\$1,443,332	\$0.63	1.1%
Stink Bugs (see box below)	1,725,000	75.0%	690,000	30.0%	460,000	20.0%	1.00	\$13,50	2.50	0.200	\$2.70	1.88%	2.641.530	\$42,293,297	\$18,39	32.9%
Thistle Caterpillar	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	1,725,000	75.0%	23.000		0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.01	0.000	\$0.00	0.01%	10.566	\$144,333	\$0.06	0.1%
Thrips	1,725,000	75.0%			Ő	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Velvetbean Caterpillar	460,000	20.0%			46,000	2.0%	1.00	\$13.00	1.50	0.020	\$0.26	0.30%	422.645	\$6.371.327	\$2.77	5.0%
Other	400,000	0.0%			40,000	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0,011,021	\$0.00	0.0%
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%			690.000	30.0%	1.00	\$5.00	0.00	0.300	\$1.50	0.00%	ő	\$3,450,000	\$1.50	2.7%
									TOTAL	0.920	\$11.52	5.31%	7,481,587	\$128,694,480		100.0%

Data Input						
State	MS					
Year	2023					
Total Acres	2,300,000					
Yield/acre	58					
Price/Bushel	\$13.66					
% Acres Scouted	94					
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$6.50					
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	80					
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$9.00					

Yield & Management Results					
Total Bushels Harvested	133,400,000				
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	7,481,587				
Percent Yield Loss	5.31%				
Yield w/o Insects	61.25				
Ave. # Spray Applications	0.920				
Seed Treated Acres	1,840,000				
Scouted Acres	2,162,000				

	Total	Per Acre
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$26,496,000	\$11.52
Seed Treatment Costs	\$16,560,000	\$7.20
Scouting costs	\$14,053,000	\$6.11
Total Costs	\$57,109,000	\$24.83
Yield Lost to insects	\$102,198,480	\$44.43
Total Losses + Costs	\$159,307,480	\$69.26

Species	% of SB
Brown	17
Brown Marmorated	2
Green	25
Redbanded	30
Redshouldered	1
Southern Green	25
Total (make it 100%)	100

# Appendix 12. Missouri soybean insect losses, 2023.

	22	6205	201	22282	8 H	0.550	# of	a 15 65	% loss	# of apps		1217 11213	1940 - 1952 - 195		27	% Total
-	Acres		Acres above	% Acres	Acres		apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost		Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	Cost
Armyworm complex	277,500	5.0%	111,000	2.0%	111,000	2.0%	1.00	\$11.50	0.50	0.020	\$0.23	0.03%	63,741	\$2,070,077	\$0.37	1.99
Banded Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Bean Leaf Beetle	4,995,000	90.0%	1,110,000	20.0%	832,500	15.0%	1.00	\$10.00	0.50	0.150	\$1.50	0.45%	1,147,340	\$22,609,388	\$4.07	21.29
Blister Beetle	388,500	7.0%	277,500	5.0%	277,500	5.0%	1.00	\$8.50	0.01	0.050	\$0.43	0.00%	1,785	\$2,380,970	\$0.43	2.29
Corn Earworm	1,110,000	20.0%	666,000	12.0%	666,000	12.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.90	0.120	\$1.44	0.18%	458,936	\$13,705,755	\$2.47	12.89
Cutworms	832,500	15.0%	555,000	10.0%	277,500	5.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.02	0.050	\$0.60	0.00%	7,649	\$3,425,229	\$0.62	3.29
Dectes Stem Borer	4,995,000	90.0%	0	0.0%	27,750	0.5%	1.00	\$8.25	0.20	0.005	\$0.04	0.18%	458,936	\$5,942,693	\$1.07	5.69
Garden Webworms	55,500	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Grape Colaspis	1,110,000	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Grasshopper	2,775,000	50.0%	111,000	2.0%	27,750	0.5%	1.00	\$8.50	0.03	0.005	\$0.04	0.02%	38,245	\$712,021	\$0.13	0.79
Green Cloverworm	4,995,000	90.0%	555,000	10.0%	277,500	5.0%	1.00	\$8.50	0.40	0.050	\$0.43	0.36%	917,872	\$13,786,260	\$2.48	12.99
Japanese Beetle	4,717,500	85.0%	832,500	15.0%	277,500	5.0%	1.00	\$8.50	0.06	0.050	\$0.43	0.05%	130,032	\$3,977,647	\$0.72	3.79
Kudzu Bug	4,717,500	85.0%	277,500	5.0%	111,000	2.0%	1.00	\$8.50	0.03	0.020	\$0.17	0.03%	65,016	\$1,752,949	\$0.32	1.69
Lesser Comstalk Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Mexican Bean Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Potato Leafhopper	166,500	3.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	50	\$0.00	0.09
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	2,220,000	40.0%	55,500	1.0%	5,550	0.1%	1.00	\$10.00	0.00	0.001	\$0.01	0.00%	0	\$55,500	\$0.01	0.19
Seedcom Maggot	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Slugs	555,000	10.0%	111.000	2.0%	27,750	0.5%	1.00	\$32.00	0.20	0.005	\$0,16	0.02%	50,993	\$1,522,862	\$0.27	1.49
Sovbean Aphid	277,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	SO	\$0.00	0.09
Soybean Gall Midge	111,000	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Soybean Looper	555,000	10.0%	166.500	3.0%	111.000	2.0%	1.00	\$13.00	0.05	0.020	\$0.26	0.01%	12,748	\$1,601,715	\$0.29	1.59
Spider Mites	832,500	15.0%	166,500	3.0%	111,000	2.0%	1.00	\$11.00	0.40	0.020	\$0.22	0.06%	152,979	\$3,125,585	\$0.56	2.99
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	5,550,000	100.0%	0		0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Stink Bugs (see box below)	4,162,500	75.0%	555.000	10.0%	666.000	12.0%	1.00	\$7.75	0.60	0.120	\$0.93	0.45%	1,147,340	\$19,445,888	\$3.50	18.29
Thistle Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	5,550,000	100.0%	277.500	5.0%	138,750	2.5%	1.00	\$7.75	0.20	0.025	\$0.19	0.20%	509.929	\$7,423,929	\$1.34	7.09
Thrips	5,550,000	100.0%	0		55,500	1.0%	1.00	\$7.75	0.02	0.010	\$0.08	0.02%	50,993	\$1,064,987	\$0.19	1.09
Velvetbean Caterpillar	3,607,500	65.0%	0		00,000	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$1,004,307	\$0.00	0.09
Other	0.007,000	0.0%	Ő		0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	ů.	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1. 1	693,750	12.5%	1.00	\$3.00	0.00	0.125	\$0.38	0.00%	0	\$2,081,250	\$0.38	2.09
ratoridate (no mocoto)	•	0.070	0	0.070	000,700	12.070	1.00	\$0.00	TOTAL	0.846	\$7.53	2.05%	5,214,535	\$106,684,707	\$19.22	100.09

Data Input						
State	MC					
Year	2023					
Total Acres	5,550,000					
Yield/acre	45					
Price/Bushel	\$12.45					
% Acres Scouted	50					
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$7.50					
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	75					
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$8.00					

Yield & Management Results				
Total Bushels Harvested	249,750,000			
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	5,214,535			
Percent Yield Loss	2.05%			
Yield w/o Insects	45.94			
Ave. # Spray Applications	0.846			
Seed Treated Acres	4,162,500			
Scouted Acres	2,775,000			

Economic Results						
	Total	Per Acre				
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$41,763,750	\$7.53				
Seed Treatment Costs	\$33,300,000	\$6.00				
Scouting costs	\$20,812,500	\$3.75				
Total Costs	\$95,876,250	\$17.28				
Yield Lost to insects	\$64,920,957	\$11.70				
Total Losses + Costs	\$160,797,207	\$28.97				

Species	% of SB
Brown	20
Brown Marmorated	20
Green	50
Redbanded	0
Redshouldered	C
Southern Green	10
Total (make it 100%)	100

Appendix 13. North Carolina	soybean insect l	osses, 2023.
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							# of		% loss	# of apps						% Total
	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	Acres	% Acres	apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost		Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	Cost
Armyworm complex	344,400	21.0%		2.0%	65,600	4.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.50	0.040	\$0.48	0.11%	71,061	\$1,710,988	\$1.04	2.29
Banded Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.04
Bean Leaf Beetle	1,082,400	66.0%	459,200	28.0%	229,600	14.0%	1.50	\$8.00	0.60	0.210	\$1.68	0.40%	268,000	\$6,239,202	\$3.80	8.29
Blister Beetle	229,600	14.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Corn Earworm	1,082,400	66.0%	721,600	44.0%	1,066,000	65.0%	1.10	\$12.00	5.00	0.715	\$8.58	3.30%	2,233,335	\$43,104,552	\$26.28	56.59
Cutworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Dectes Stem Borer	229,600	14.0%	0	0.0%	16,400	1.0%	1.00	\$8.00	0.10	0.010	\$0.08	0.01%	9,475	\$254,372	\$0.16	0.39
Garden Webworms	147,600	9.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Grape Colaspis	328,000	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Grasshopper	344,400	21.0%	65,600	4.0%	65,600	4.0%	1.00	\$8.00	0.10	0.040	\$0.32	0.02%	14,212	\$709,558	\$0.43	0.99
Green Cloverworm	1,164,400	71.0%	49,200	3.0%	49,200	3.0%	1.00	\$8.00	0.10	0.030	\$0.24	0.07%	48,051	\$1,018,257	\$0.62	1.39
Japanese Beetle	278,800	17.0%	82,000	5.0%	65,600	4.0%	1.00	\$8.00	0.25	0.040	\$0.32	0.04%	28,763	\$898,714	\$0.55	1.29
Kudzu Bug	229,600	14.0%	16,400	1.0%	16,400	1.0%	1.00	\$8.00	0.10	0.010	\$0.08	0.01%	9,475	\$254,372	\$0.16	0.39
Lesser Comstalk Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Mexican Bean Beetle	65,600	4.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.50	0.000	\$0.00	0.02%	13,535	\$175,960	\$0.11	0.29
Potato Leafhopper	295,200	18.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	262,400	16.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Seedcom Maggot	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Slugs	1,640,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Soybean Aphid	147,600	9.0%	16,400	1.0%	16,400	1.0%	1.00	\$8.00	0.10	0.010	\$0.08	0.01%	6,091	\$210,382	\$0.13	0.39
Soybean Gall Midge	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Soybean Looper	672,400	41.0%	360,800	22.0%	295,200	18.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.50	0.180	\$2.16	0.21%	138,737	\$5,345,987	\$3.26	7.09
Spider Mites	229,600	14.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	426,400	26.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.05	0.000	\$0.00	0.01%	8,798	\$114,374	\$0.07	0.19
Stink Bugs (see box below)	984,000	60.0%	574,000	35.0%	393,600	24.0%	1.10	\$8.00	2.00	0.264	\$2.11	1.20%	812,122	\$14,021,262	\$8.55	18.49
Thistle Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	885,600	54.0%	82,000	5.0%	65,600	4.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.10	0.000	\$0.00	0.05%	36,545	\$475,091	\$0.29	0.69
Thrips	1,640,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	49,200	3.0%	1.00	\$8.00	0.00	0.030	\$0.24	0.00%	0	\$393,600	\$0.24	0.59
Velvetbean Caterpillar	82,000	5.0%	16,400	1.0%	16,400	1.0%	1.00	\$8.00	0.50	0.010	\$0.08	0.03%	16,919	\$351,150	\$0.21	0.59
Other	82,000	5.0%	16,400	1.0%	16,400	1.0%	1.00	\$8.00	0.05	0.010	\$0.08	0.00%	1,692	\$153,195	\$0.09	0.29
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	278,800	17.0%	1.00	\$3.00	0.00	0.170	\$0.51	0.00%	0	\$836,400	\$0.51	1.19
,							11000		TOTAL	1.769	\$17.04	5,49%	3,716,810	\$76,267,416		100.09

Data Input			
State	NC		
Year	2023		
Total Acres	1,640,000		
Yield/acre	39		
Price/Bushel	\$13.00		
% Acres Scouted	25		
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$6.50		
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	18		
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$10.00		

Yield & Management Results				
Total Bushels Harvested	63,960,000			
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	3,716,810			
Percent Yield Loss	5.49%			
Yield w/o Insects	41.27			
Ave. # Spray Applications	1.769			
Seed Treated Acres	295,200			
Scouted Acres	410,000			

Economic Results						
	Total	Per Acre				
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$27,948,880	\$17.04				
Seed Treatment Costs	\$2,952,000	\$1.80				
Scouting costs	\$2,665,000	\$1.63				
Total Costs	\$33,565,880	\$20.47				
Yield Lost to insects	\$48,318,536	\$29.46				
Total Losses + Costs	\$81,884,416	\$49.93				

Species	% of SB
Brown	40
Brown Marmorated	8
Green	31
Redbanded	0
Redshouldered	0
Southern Green	21
Total (make it 100%)	100

# Appendix 14. Ohio soybean insect losses, 2023.

	Sec.	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres			# of	0	% loss	# of apps		Overall %	1.1.11.1		S	% Total
Pest	Acres Infested	% Acres	ET	% Acres	Acres Treated	% Acres	apps/acres treated	Cost of 1 Insecticide	per acre infested	per total soy acres	cost/acre	reduction	bushel lost per pest	Loss + Cost	Loss + Cost/acre	Loss + Cost
Armyworm complex	intested 0	0.0%		0.0%	neated 0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	per pest	\$0	\$0.00	
Banded Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	ő	\$0	\$0.00	
Bean Leaf Beetle	473,000	10.0%	. 7.	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$15.00	0.10	0.000	\$0.00	0.01%	27.018	\$341,234	\$0.07	
Blister Beetle	475,000	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	27,010	\$041,254	\$0.00	
Com Earworm	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Cutwoms	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Dectes Stem Borer	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	50	\$0.00	
Garden Webworms	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Grape Colaspis	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Grasshopper	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Green Cloverworm	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Japanese Beetle	236.500	5.0%		0.5%	236,500	5.0%	1.00	\$15.00	1.00	0.050	\$0.75	0.05%	135.089	\$5,253,670	\$1.11	
Kudzu Bug	200,000	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0,200,010	\$0.00	
Lesser Comstalk Borer	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	ů.	50	\$0.00	
Mexican Bean Beetle	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Potato Leafhopper	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	ő	\$0	\$0.00	
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	0	0.0%			0		0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Seedcom Maggot	236,500	5.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Slugs	236,500	5.0%		1.0%	47,300	1.0%	1.00	\$25.00	2.00	0.010	\$0.25	0.10%	270,177	\$4,594,840	\$0.97	
Sovbean Aphid	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Soybean Gall Midge	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Sovbean Looper	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	50	\$0.00	
Spider Mites	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	50	\$0.00	
Stink Bugs (see box below)	236,500	5.0%		2.0%	236,500	5.0%	1.00	\$15.00	1.00	0.050	\$0.75	0.05%	135,089	\$5,253,670	\$1.11	
Thistle Caterpillar	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Threecornered Alfalfa Hopper	0	0.0%		0.0%	ő	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Thrips	ő	0.0%		0.0%	ő	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	Ő	so	\$0.00	
Velvetbean Caterpillar	0	0.0%			0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Other	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%		0.0%	1,419,000	30.0%	1.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.300	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
	•								TOTAL	0.410	\$1.75	0.21%	567,372	\$15,443,414		

Data Input			
State	OH		
Year	2023		
Total Acres	4,730,000		
Yield/acre	57		
Price/Bushel	\$12.63		
% Acres Scouted	20		
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$10.00		
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	80		
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$8.00		

Total Bushels Harvested	269,610,000
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	567,372
Percent Yield Loss	0.21%
Yield w/o Insects	57.12
Ave. # Spray Applications	0.410
Seed Treated Acres	3,784,000
Scouted Acres	946,000

Economic Results				
	Total	Per Acre		
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$8,277,500	\$1.75		
Seed Treatment Costs	\$30,272,000	\$6.40		
Scouting costs	\$9,460,000	\$2.00		
Total Costs	\$48,009,500	\$10.15		
Yield Lost to insects	\$7,165,914	\$1.51		
Total Losses + Costs	\$55,175,414	\$11.66		

Stink Bug Compo Species	% of SB
Brown	
	20
Brown Marmorated	55
Green	25
Redbanded	0
Redshouldered	0
Southern Green	0
Total (make it 100%)	100

	20	1202		1200	0	12012	# of	10110-025	% loss	# of apps		201 3323	0. 20030 0		22	% Total
6 <u>-</u> 2000 0	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	Acres	% Acres		Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy	1000325-017	Overall %	bushel lost	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	Cost
Armyworm complex	395,000	100.0%	0		0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Banded Cucumber Beetle	395,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Bean Leaf Beetle	98,750	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Blister Beetle	59,250	15.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Corn Earworm	395,000	100.0%	59,250	15.0%	39,500	10.0%	1.00	\$20.00	1.00	0.100	\$2.00	1.00%	149,684	\$2,750,863	\$6.96	
Cutworms	395,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Dectes Stem Borer	395,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Garden Webworms	98,750	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grape Colaspis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grasshopper	395,000	100.0%	79,000	20.0%	79,000	20.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.25	0.200	\$2.40	0.25%	37,421	\$1,438,216	\$3.64	6.9%
Green Cloverworm	395,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Japanese Beetle	98,750	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Kudzu Bug	395,000	100.0%	98,750	25.0%	39,500	10.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.25	0,100	\$1,20	0.25%	37.421	\$964,216	\$2.44	4.7%
Lesser Comstalk Borer	98,750	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	S0	\$0.00	0.0%
Mexican Bean Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	ō	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	296,250	75.0%	0		0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Seedcom Maggot	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Slugs	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Sovbean Aphid	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Gall Midge	0	0.0%	0		0		0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Looper	395,000	100.0%	197,500	50.0%	197,500	50.0%	1.00	\$20.00	1.00	0.500	\$10.00	1.00%	149,684	\$5,910,863	\$14.96	
Spider Mites	395,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	395,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	Ő	SO	\$0.00	0.0%
Stink Bugs (see box below)	395,000	100.0%	355,500	90.0%	316.000	80.0%	1.00	\$12.00	2.00	0.800	\$9.60	2.00%	299.368	\$7,713,726	\$19.53	
Thistle Caterpillar	000,000	0.0%	000,000	0.0%	010,000	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	200,000	\$0,110,120	\$0.00	0.0%
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	395,000	100.0%	ő	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	ő	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Thrips	395,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	SO	\$0.00	0.0%
Velvetbean Caterpillar	395,000	100.0%	0		79.000	20.0%	1.00	\$12.00	0.50	0.200	\$2.40	0.50%	74.842	\$1,928,432	\$0.00	
Other	395,000	0.0%	0	0.0%	79,000	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	74,042	\$1,920,432	\$4.00	0.0%
	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0 \$0	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$U.UU	TOTAL	1.900	\$27.60	5.00%	748.421	\$20,706,316		

# Appendix 15. South Carolina soybean insect losses, 2023.

Data Input		
State	SC	
Year	2023	
Total Acres	395,000	
Yield/acre	36	
Price/Bushel	\$13.10	
% Acres Scouted	25	
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$9.00	
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	50	
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$13.00	

Yield & Management Results		
Total Bushels Harvested	14,220,000	
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	748,421	
Percent Yield Loss	5.00%	
Yield w/o Insects	37.89	
Ave. # Spray Applications	1.900	
Seed Treated Acres	197,500	
Scouted Acres	98,750	

3	Total	Per Acre
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$10,902,000	\$27.60
Seed Treatment Costs	\$2,567,500	\$6.50
Scouting costs	\$888,750	\$2.25
Total Costs	\$14,358,250	\$36.35
Yield Lost to insects	\$9,804,316	\$24.82
Total Losses + Costs	\$24,162,566	\$61.17

Species	% of SB
Brown	10
Brown Marmorated	1
Green	10
Redbanded	3
Redshouldered	1
Southern Green	75
Total (make it 100%)	100

# Appendix 16. Tennessee soybean insect losses, 2023.

							# of		% loss	# of apps						% Total
	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	Acres	% Acres	apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost		Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	
Armyworm complex	80,000	5.0%		1.0%	1,600	0.1%	1.00	\$11.50	0.80	0.001	\$0.01	0.04%	32,156	\$452,504	\$0.28	
Banded Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0		\$0.00	
Bean Leaf Beetle	1,600,000	100.0%		10.0%	64,000	4.0%	1.00	\$8.25	0.30	0.040	\$0.33	0.30%	241,169	\$3,783,781	\$2.36	
Blister Beetle	32,000	2.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Corn Earworm	400,000	25.0%	112,000	7.0%	80,000	5.0%	1.00	\$12.00	1.00	0.050	\$0.60	0.25%	200,974	\$3,673,150	\$2.30	
Cutworms	32,000	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Dectes Stem Borer	1,440,000	90.0%	0	0.0%	1,600	0.1%	1.00	\$8.25	0.20	0.001	\$0.01	0.18%	144,701	\$1,966,668	\$1.23	5.3%
Garden Webworms	3,200	0.2%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grape Colaspis	320,000	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grasshopper	160,000	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Green Cloverworm	1,440,000	90.0%	128,000	8.0%	112,000	7.0%	1.00	\$8.25	0.40	0.070	\$0.58	0.36%	289,403	\$4,830,937	\$3.02	13.1%
Japanese Beetle	1,200,000	75.0%	1,600	0.1%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Kudzu Bug	1.280.000	80.0%	112,000	7.0%	160,000	10.0%	1.00	\$8.25	0.50	0,100	\$0.83	0.40%	321,559	\$5,661,041	\$3.54	15.3%
Lesser Comstalk Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Mexican Bean Beetle	16,000	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	16,000	1.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0		\$0.00	
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	112,000	7.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	1.00	\$10.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Seedcom Maggot	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Slugs	400,000	25.0%	64,000	4.0%	0	0.0%	1.00	\$14.00	0.50	0.000	\$0.00	0.13%	100,487	\$1,356,575	\$0.85	
Soybean Aphid	8.000	0.5%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Gall Midge	0				0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0		\$0.00	
Soybean Looper	640,000	40.0%	32,000	2.0%	32,000	2.0%	1.00	\$13.00	0.05	0.020	\$0.26	0.02%	16.078	\$633,052	\$0.40	
Spider Mites	160,000	10.0%	16,000	1.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	1,600,000	100.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Stink Bugs (see box below)	1,600,000	100.0%	320.000	20.0%	400.000	25.0%	1.00	\$8.25	0.60	0.250	\$2.06	0.60%	482,338	\$9.811.561	\$6.13	
Thistle Caterpillar	0	0.0%		0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	1.600.000	100.0%		4.0%	32.000	2.0%	1.00	\$8.25	0.20	0.020	\$0.17	0.20%	160,779	\$2,434,520	\$1.52	
Thrips	1.600.000	100.0%	20.050.050	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Velvetbean Caterpillar	48.000	3.0%			0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0		\$0.00	
Other	40,000	0.0%			0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	50	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.505/05/	480,000	30.0%	1.50	\$3.25	0.00	0.450	\$1.46	0.00%	0	\$2,340,000	\$1.46	
Automatic (ilo iliscots)	U	0.070	0	0.070	400,000	30.070	1.50	93.23	TOTAL	1.002	\$6.30	2.48%	1.989.644		\$1.40	

Data Input	
State	Π
Year	202
Total Acres	1,600,00
Yield/acre	4
Price/Bushel	\$13.5
% Acres Scouted	4
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$7.5
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	7
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$8.0

Yield & Management F	Results
Total Bushels Harvested	78,400,000
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	1,989,644
Percent Yield Loss	2.48%
Yield w/o Insects	50.24
Ave. # Spray Applications	1.002
Seed Treated Acres	1,120,000
Scouted Acres	720,000

Economic Results				
	Total	Per Acre		
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$10,083,600	\$6.30		
Seed Treatment Costs	\$8,960,000	\$5.60		
Scouting costs	\$5,400,000	\$3.38		
Total Costs	\$24,443,600	\$15.28		
Yield Lost to insects	\$26,860,190	\$16.79		
Total Losses + Costs	\$51,303,790	\$32.06		

Species	% of SB
Brown	15
Brown Marmorated	24
Green	50
Redbanded	1
Redshouldered	0
Southern Green	10
Total (make it 100%)	100

# Appendix 17. Texas soybean insect losses, 2023.

							# of		% loss	# of apps						% Total
	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	Acres		apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost		Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide			cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	
Armyworm complex	21,250	25.0%	0	0.0%	0		0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Banded Cucumber Beetle	85,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0		0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Bean Leaf Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Blister Beetle	21,250	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Com Earworm	21,250	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Cutworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Dectes Stem Borer	4,250	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Garden Webworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grape Colaspis	17,000	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grasshopper	85,000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Green Cloverworm	8,500	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	S0	\$0.00	0.0%
Japanese Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Kudzu Bug	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Lesser Comstalk Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Mexican Bean Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	68,000	80.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	8,500	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0,00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Seedcorn Maggot	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Slugs	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Aphid	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Sovbean Gall Midde	0	0.0%	0		0	3. 1. Tel: Tel: 7.	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Sovbean Looper	8,500	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Spider Mites	4.250	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	85.000	100.0%	0	0.0%	0		0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Stink Bugs (see box below)	85,000	100.0%	63,750	75.0%	59,500		1.00	\$15.50	5.00	0.700	\$10.85	5.00%	111.842	\$2,376,197	\$27.96	
Thistle Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0,000		0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Threecornered Alfalfa Hopper	85,000	100.0%	ő	0.0%	ő	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Thrips	85.000	100.0%	0	0.0%	ő	5 (STATIST	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Velvetbean Caterpillar	4.250	5.0%	0	0.0%	0		0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Other	4,200	0.0%	ő	0.0%	0		0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0		0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	U	0.0%	U	0.0%	U	0.0%	0.00	90.00	TOTAL	0.000	\$0.00	5.00%	111,842			

Data Input	
State	T
Year	2023
Total Acres	85,000
Yield/acre	25
Price/Bushel	\$13.00
% Acres Scouted	25
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$10.00
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	100
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$11.00

Yield & Management Results					
Total Bushels Harvested	2,125,000				
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	111,842				
Percent Yield Loss	5.00%				
Yield w/o Insects	26.32				
Ave. # Spray Applications	0.700				
Seed Treated Acres	85,000				
Scouted Acres	21,250				

Economic Results							
	Total	Per Acre					
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$922,250	\$10.85					
Seed Treatment Costs	\$935,000	\$11.00					
Scouting costs	\$212,500	\$2.50					
Total Costs	\$2,069,750	\$24.35					
Yield Lost to insects	\$1,453,947	\$17.11					
Total Losses + Costs	\$3,523,697	\$41.46					

Species	% of SB
Brown	25
Brown Marmorated	0
Green	5
Redbanded	55
Redshouldered	5
Southern Green	10
Total (make it 100%)	100

# Appendix 18. Virginia soybean insect losses, 2023.

	2	8.2	8 H S	2. 2	3. U.S.		# of	2 1 22	% loss	# of apps			5 5 55 5		221	% Total
Pest	Acres		Acres above ET	% Acres above ET	Acres		apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost		Loss +	Loss +
	Infested	Infested			Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	Cost
Armyworm complex	114,000	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Banded Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Bean Leaf Beetle	171,000	30.0%	1,140	0.2%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Blister Beetle	57,000	10.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Com Earworm	285,000	50.0%	85,500	15.0%	171,000	30.0%	1.00	\$13.00	3.00	0.300	\$3.90	1.50%	349,199	\$6,867,345	\$12.05	
Cutworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Dectes Stem Borer	28,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Garden Webworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Grape Colaspis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grasshopper	114,000	20.0%	28,500	5.0%	28,500	5.0%	1.00	\$13.00	0.00	0.050	\$0.65	0.00%	0	\$370,500	\$0.65	1.7%
Green Cloverworm	285,000	50.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Japanese Beetle	114,000	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Kudzu Bug	28,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Lesser Comstalk Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Mexican Bean Beetle	5,700	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	5,700	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Seedcom Maggot	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Slugs	114,000	20.0%	28,500	5.0%	17,100	3.0%	1.00	\$20.00	2.00	0.030	\$0.60	0.40%	93,120	\$1,580,492	\$2.77	7.1%
Soybean Aphid	5,700	1.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0		\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Gall Midge	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Soybean Looper	285,000	50.0%	42,750	7.5%	28,500	5.0%	1.00	\$18.00	2.00	0.050	\$0.90	1.00%	232,799	\$3,609,230	\$6.33	
Spider Mites	28,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	142,500	25.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0		\$0.00	
Stink Bugs (see box below)	513.000	90.0%	114,000	20.0%	228,000	40.0%	1.00	\$13.00	1.50	0.400	\$5.20	1.35%	314,279	\$7,143,910	\$12.53	
Thistle Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Threecornered Alfalfa Hopper	370,500	65.0%	28,500	5.0%	28,500	5.0%	1.00	\$13.00	0.40	0.050	\$0.65	0.26%	60,528	\$1,175,520	\$2.06	
Thrips	427,500	75.0%	8,550	1.5%	20,000	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	00,020	\$0	\$0.00	
Velvetbean Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0,000	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0		\$0.00	
Other	0	0.0%	ő	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	285,000	50.0%	1.00	\$5.00	0.00	0.500	\$2.50	0.00%	0	\$1,425,000	\$2.50	
Automatic (no insects)		0.070	v	0.0%	205,000	30.070	1.00	\$3.00	TOTAL	1.380	\$14.40	4.51%	1.049.925		\$38.90	

Data Input						
State	VA					
Year	2023					
Total Acres	570,000					
Yield/acre	39					
Price/Bushel	\$13.30					
% Acres Scouted	30					
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$12.00					
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	25					
Seed Trt Cost/treated ac	\$12.00					

Yield & Management Results						
Total Bushels Harvested	22,230,000					
Total Bushels Lost to Insects	1,049,925					
Percent Yield Loss	4.51%					
Yield w/o Insects	40.84					
Ave. # Spray Applications	1.380					
Seed Treated Acres	142,500					
Scouted Acres	171,000					

Economic Results							
	Total	Per Acre					
Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$8,208,000	\$14.40					
Seed Treatment Costs	\$1,710,000	\$3.00					
Scouting costs	\$2,052,000	\$3.60					
Total Costs	\$11,970,000	\$21.00					
Yield Lost to insects	\$13,963,997	\$24.50					
Total Losses + Costs	\$25,933,997	\$45.50					

Species	% of SB
Brown	36
Brown Marmorated	14
Green	46
Redbanded	0
Redshouldered	1
Southern Green	3
Total (make it 100%)	100

# Appendix 19. Wisconsin soybean insect losses, 2023.

							# of		% loss	# of apps						% Total
	Acres	% Acres	Acres above	% Acres	Acres	% Acres	apps/acres	Cost of 1	per acre	per total soy		Overall %	bushel lost		Loss +	Loss +
Pest	Infested	Infested	ET	above ET	Treated	Treated	treated	Insecticide	infested	acres	cost/acre	reduction	per pest	Loss + Cost	Cost/acre	Cost
Armyworm complex	633,000	30.0%	527,500	25.0%	422,000	20.0%	1.00	\$10.00	3.00	0.200	\$2.00	0.90%	996,389	\$16,973,778	\$8.04	35.1%
Banded Cucumber Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.09
Bean Leaf Beetle	105,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Blister Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Com Earworm	422,000	20.0%	105,500	5.0%	105,500	5.0%	1.00	\$10.00	2.00	0.050	\$0.50	0.40%	442,840	\$6,723,346	\$3.19	13.9%
Cutworms	316,500	15.0%	42,200	2.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	1.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.15%	166,065	\$2,125,630	\$1.01	4.4%
Dectes Stem Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Garden Webworms	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	50	\$0.00	0.0%
Grape Colaspis	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Grasshopper	844,000	40.0%	211,000	10.0%	168,800	8.0%	1.00	\$10.00	2.00	0.080	\$0.80	0.80%	885,679	\$13,024,691	\$6.17	26.9%
Green Cloverworm	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Japanese Beetle	1,477,000	70.0%	84,400	4.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.50	0.000	\$0.00	0.35%	387,485	\$4,959,802	\$2.35	10.3%
Kudzu Bug	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Lesser Comstalk Borer	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Mexican Bean Beetle	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Potato Leafhopper	316,500	15.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Saltmarsh Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Seedcom Maggot	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Slugs	105,500	5.0%	63,300	3.0%	42,200	2.0%	1.00	\$40.00	2.00	0.020	\$0.80	0.10%	110,710	\$3,105,086	\$1.47	6.4%
Soybean Aphid	42,200	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Gall Midge	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Soybean Looper	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Spider Mites	63,300	3.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Spotted Cucumber Beetle	422,000	20.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.50	0.000	\$0.00	0.10%	110,710	\$1,417,086	\$0.67	2.9%
Stink Bugs (see box below)	42,200	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Thistle Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Threecomered Alfalfa Hopper	42,200	2.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Thrips	105,500	5.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Velvetbean Caterpillar	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Other	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
Automatic (no insects)	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0.00	\$0.00	0.00	0.000	\$0.00	0.00%	0	\$0	\$0.00	0.0%
									TOTAL	0.350	\$4.10	2.80%	3,099,877	\$48,329,420		

Data Input		Yield & Management	Results	Economic	Results	Stink Bug Composition		
State	WI	Total Bushels Harvested	107,610,000		Total	Per Acre	Species	% of SB
Year	2023	Total Bushels Lost to Insects	3,099,877	Foliar Insecticides Costs	\$8,651,000	\$4.10	Brown	50
Total Acres	2,110,000	Percent Yield Loss	2.80%	Seed Treatment Costs	\$5,064,000	\$2.40	Brown Marmorated	10
Yield/acre	51	Yield w/o Insects	52.47	Scouting costs	\$5,275,000	\$2.50	Green	40
Price/Bushel	\$12.80	Ave. # Spray Applications	0.350	Total Costs	\$18,990,000	\$9.00	Redbanded	0
% Acres Scouted	50	Seed Treated Acres	844,000	Yield Lost to insects	\$39,678,420	\$18.80	Redshouldered	0
Scouting Fee/scouted acre	\$5.00	Scouted Acres	1,055,000	Total Losses + Costs	\$58,668,420	\$27.80	Southern Green	0
% Acres Insect Seed Trt.	40			11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-11-			Total (make it 100%)	100